

Citric acid.1aq a.r.

Revision: 20.06.2024

Product code: AC12.00388

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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier**

Citric acid.1aq a.r.

REACH Registration Number: 01-2119457026-42-XXXX
CAS No: 5949-29-1
Index No: 607-750-00-3
EC No: 201-069-1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**Use of the substance/mixture**

Reagents and laboratory chemicals
Only for laboratory and analysis purposes.

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

Company name: AnalytiChem Services, Unipessoal, Lda
Street: Rua de Júlio Dinis 676 7º
Place: N-4050-320 Porto
Telephone: +351 226002917
E-mail: info@analytichem.com
Contact person: SDS service department
E-mail: SDS@analytichem.com
Internet: www.analytichem.com
Responsible Department: SDS service department

Supplier or manufacturer details

Company name: AnalytiChem Belgium NV
Street: Industriezone "De Arend" 2
Place: B-8210 Zedelgem
Telephone: +32 50 28 83 20
E-mail: info.be@analytichem.com
Contact person: SDS service department
E-mail: SDS@analytichem.com
Responsible Department: AnalytiChem:
EU-Belgium: AnalytiChem Belgium, Industriezone "De Arend" 2, 8210 Zedelgem, Belgium, +32 50 28 83 20
EU-Germany: AnalytiChem Germany, Stempelstrasse 6, 47167 Duisburg, Germany, +49 203 51 94 – 200
EU-Netherlands: AnalytiChem Netherlands, Communicatieweg 7, 3641 SG Mijdrecht, The Netherlands, +31 297 286848
UK: AnalytiChem UK, Unit 7 Launton Business Center, Murdock Road, Bicester, OX26 4XB, England, +44 1869 355 500
USA: AnalytiChem USA, 227 China Road, Winslow, Maine, 04901, United States, +1 800-244-8378
Canada: AnalytiChem Canada, 21800 Clark Graham Avenue, Baie d'Urfe, H9X 4B6, Canada, +1 514-457-0701
Australia: ORE Research & Exploration Pty Ltd, 37A Hosie Street, Bayswater North, 3153, Australia, +61 3 9729 0333
+44 20 3807 3798 (CHEMTREC)

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

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Further Information

No data available

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**

Eye Irrit. 2; H319

STOT SE 3; H335

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements**Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008****Signal word:** Warning**Pictograms:****Hazard statements**

H319

Causes serious eye irritation.

H335

May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements

P261

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P280

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing and eye protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.1. Substances**Sum formula: C₆H₈O₇ * H₂O

Molecular weight: 210,14 g/mol

Relevant ingredients

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008)			
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate			100 %
	201-069-1		01-2119457026-42-XXXX	
	Eye Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3; H319 H335			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

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Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
		Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE	
5949-29-1	201-069-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate	100 %
		dermal: LD50 = > 2000 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = 5400 mg/kg	

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1. Description of first aid measures****General information**

No data available

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.

Call a doctor if you feel unwell.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

After contact with eyes

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.

Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Gastrointestinal complaints

Irritant

Vomiting

Abdominal pain

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**5.1. Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Combustible solids

Hazardous combustion products

Danger of dust explosion.

In case of warming: Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

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Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures****For non-emergency personnel**

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use personal protection equipment.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Remove persons to safety.

Emergency procedures

Consult an expert

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

No special environmental measures are necessary.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**For containment**

Cover drains.

Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).

Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Take up carefully when dry. Take up dust-free and set down dust-free.

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

Provide adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7

Personal protection equipment: see section 8

Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage**7.1. Precautions for safe handling****Advice on safe handling**

Read label before use.

Handle and open container with care.

Provide adequate ventilation.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

No special fire protection measures are necessary.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Take off contaminated clothing.

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Wash hands before breaks and after work.

When using do not eat or drink.

Further information on handling

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**Requirements for storage rooms and vessels**

Keep container tightly closed and dry.

Hints on joint storage

Take national regulations into account.

Further information on storage conditions

storage temperature +5°C - +30°C.

Unsuitable container/equipment material: Metal

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**8.1. Control parameters****PNEC values**

CAS No	Substance	
Environmental compartment		Value
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate	
Freshwater		0,44 mg/l
Marine water		0,044 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		34,6 mg/kg
Marine sediment		3,46 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)		1000 mg/l
Soil		33,1 mg/kg

Additional advice on limit values

AGW (OEL TWA) [1] 2 mg/m³ (E), 2(l)

8.2. Exposure controls**Appropriate engineering controls**

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**Eye/face protection**

Wear eye protection/face protection.

Hand protection

When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn with the CE-label including the four control digits. The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of hazardous substances. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

Suitable examples are gloves of KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, e-mail: vertrieb@kcl.de with the following specification (test according to EN 374):

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By long-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11 mm

Wearing time with permanent contact: > 480 min

By short-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 741 Dermatril® L

Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11 mm

Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 480 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Wear suitable protective clothing. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

The choice of body protection depends on the concentration and quantity of hazardous substances. The chemical resistance of protective agents must be clarified with their suppliers.

Respiratory protection

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

Filtering device with filter or ventilator filtering device of type: P2

The entrepreneur has to ensure that maintenance, cleaning and testing of respiratory protective devices are carried out according to the instructions of the producer. These measures have to be properly documented.

Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state:	solid
Colour:	white
Odour:	odourless
Odour threshold:	not determined
Melting point/freezing point:	135-152 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	not determined
Flammability:	not applicable
Lower explosion limits:	not determined
Upper explosion limits:	not determined
Flash point:	173,9 °C
Auto-ignition temperature:	not determined
Decomposition temperature:	>170 °C
pH-Value (at 25 °C):	1,85 (50 g/l)
Viscosity / kinematic:	not determined
Water solubility: (at 20 °C)	880 g/l

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Solubility in other solvents
not determined

Dissolution rate:

not determined

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:

not determined

Dispersion stability:

not determined

Vapour pressure:
(at 20 °C)

<0,1 hPa hPa

Vapour pressure:

not determined

Density (at 20 °C):

1,54 g/cm³

Relative density:

not determined

Bulk density:

800-1000 kg/m³

Relative vapour density:

not determined

Particle characteristics:

not determined

9.2. Other information**Information with regard to physical hazard classes**

Explosive properties

Danger of dust explosion.

Sustained combustibility:

No data available

Self-ignition temperature

Solid:

not determined

Gas:

not applicable

Oxidizing properties

Not oxidising.

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:

not determined

Solvent separation test:

not determined

Solvent content:

not determined

Solid content:

100%

Sublimation point:

not determined

Softening point:

not determined

Pour point:

not determined

not determined:

Viscosity / dynamic:

not determined

Flow time:

not determined

Further Information

not determined

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**10.1. Reactivity**

Danger of dust explosion.

In case of warming: Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Metal

Oxidising agent

Reducing agent

Alkali (lye)

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10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat

10.5. Incompatible materials

Metal

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No data available

Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**11.1. Information on hazard classes****Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution**

No data available

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate				
	oral	LD50 5400 mg/kg	Mouse	Study report (1981)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 > 2000 mg/kg	Rat	Study report (2006)	OECD Guideline 402

Irritation and corrosivity

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation. (Citric acid 1-hydrate)

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

No data available

Information on likely routes of exposure

No data available

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

No data available

Additional information on tests

No data available

Practical experience

No data available

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11.2. Information on other hazards**Endocrine disrupting properties**

No data available

Other information

Mucous membrane irritation in the mouth, throat, esophagus and gastrointestinal tract.

Further information

Gastrointestinal complaints

Irritant

Vomiting

Abdominal pain

SECTION 12: Ecological information**12.1. Toxicity**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 > 100 mg/l	96 h	Pimephales promelas	Photogr. Sci. Eng. 16(5):370-377 (1972)	
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50 > 50 mg/l	48 h	other aquatic crustacea: Dreissena polymorpha	Environ.Toxicol.Chem. 16(9): 1930-1934 (1997)	other: ASTM
	Algae toxicity	NOEC 425 mg/l	8 d	Scenedesmus quadricauda	Water Research 14: 231-241 (1980)	other: Bringmann and Kuhn

12.2. Persistence and degradability

98 %; 2 d

Readily biodegradable (according to OECD criteria).

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No indication of bioaccumulation potential.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

CAS No	Chemical name	Log Pow
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate	-1,55

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
5949-29-1	Citric acid 1-hydrate	3,2		In: (2009)

12.4. Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This substance does not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria of UK REACH.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This substance does not have endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Harmful effect due to pH shift.

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Further information

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**13.1. Waste treatment methods****Disposal recommendations**

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.
Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations. Do not empty into drains.

Contaminated packaging

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

SECTION 14: Transport information**Land transport (ADR/RID)****14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Inland waterways transport (ADN)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Marine transport (IMDG)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)**14.1. UN number or ID number:**

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.4. Packing group:

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: No

14.6. Special precautions for user

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****EU regulatory information**Information according to Directive
2012/18/EU (SEVESO III):

Not subject to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III)

National regulatory information

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Employment restrictions:

Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC).

Water hazard class (D):

1 - slightly hazardous to water

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

For this substance a chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information**Changes**

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 2,8,9,12.

Abbreviations and acronyms

Eye Irrit. 2: Eye irritation, hazard category 2

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, hazard category 3

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route

(European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50%

LD50: Lethal dose, 50%

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.