

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 1 of 12

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

UFI: FW0T-02DN-3007-FM3J

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

Laboratory chemicals

Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name:	AnalytiChem GmbH	
	ACD	
Street:	Stempelstraße 6	
Place:	D-47167 Duisburg	
Telephone:	0203/5194-0	Telefax: 0203/5194-290
E-mail:	info@analytichem.de	
Contact person:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	Telephone: 0203/5194-107/117
E-mail:	produktsicherheit@analytichem.de	
Internet:	www.analytichem.de	
Responsible Department:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 Outside USA and Canada: +1 703-741-5970 (collect calls accepted)

Further Information

inapplicable, this product is a mixture REACH registration number see section 3

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GB CLP Regulation

Skin Corr. 1B; H314

Eye Dam. 1; H318

Carc. 2; H351

STOT SE 3; H336

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

GB CLP Regulation

Hazard components for labelling

dichloromethane

acetic acid

Signal word: Danger

Pictograms:



Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 2 of 12

Hazard statements

H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.

Precautionary statements

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Relevant ingredients

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (GB CLP Regulation)			
75-09-2	dichloromethane			55 - < 60 %
	200-838-9	602-004-00-3	01-2119480404-41	
	Carc. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3; H351 H315 H319 H336			
64-19-7	acetic acid			40 - < 45 %
	200-580-7	607-002-00-6	01-2119475328-30	
	Flam. Liq. 3, Skin Corr. 1A; H226 H314			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE		
75-09-2	200-838-9	dichloromethane	55 - < 60 %
	dermal: LD50 = > 2000 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = > 2000 mg/kg		
64-19-7	200-580-7	acetic acid	40 - < 45 %
	inhalation: LC50 = 11,4 mg/l (vapours); oral: LD50 = 3310 mg/kg Skin Corr. 1A; H314: >= 90 - 100 Skin Corr. 1B; H314: >= 25 - < 90 Skin Irrit. 2; H315: >= 10 - < 25 Eye Irrit. 2; H319: >= 10 - < 25		

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

No data available

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.
If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 3 of 12

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.

Observe risk of aspiration if vomiting occurs.

Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No data available

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous combustion products

In case of warming: Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use personal protection equipment.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Remove persons to safety.

Emergency procedures

Consult an expert

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 4 of 12

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

- Cover drains.
- Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
- Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.
- Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

For cleaning up

- Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

- Provide adequate ventilation.
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

- Safe handling: see section 7
- Personal protection equipment: see section 8
- Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

- Read label before use. Handle and open container with care.
- When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff. Keep container tightly closed.
- Use personal protection equipment. Use extractor hood (laboratory).
- Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray. Provide adequate ventilation.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

- Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

- Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Further information on handling

- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- Draw up and observe skin protection programme. Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary. If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

- Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

Hints on joint storage

- national regulations

Further information on storage conditions

- Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

- Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 5 of 12

Exposure limits (EH40)

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m ³	fibres/ml	Category	Origin
64-19-7	Acetic acid	10	25		TWA (8 h)	WEL
		20	50		STEL (15 min)	WEL
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	100	353		TWA (8 h)	WEL
		200	706		STEL (15 min)	WEL

Biological Monitoring Guidance Values (EH40)

CAS No	Substance	Parameter	Value	Test material	Sampling time
75-09-2	Dichloromethane	carbon monoxide	30 ppm	end-tidal breath	Post shift

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance	DNEL type	Exposure route	Effect	Value
75-09-2	dichloromethane	Worker DNEL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	353 mg/m ³
		Worker DNEL, acute	inhalation	systemic	706 mg/m ³
		Worker DNEL, long-term	dermal	systemic	12 mg/kg bw/day
		Consumer DNEL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	88,3 mg/m ³
		Consumer DNEL, acute	inhalation	systemic	353 mg/m ³
		Consumer DNEL, long-term	dermal	systemic	5,82 mg/kg bw/day
		Consumer DNEL, long-term	oral	systemic	0,06 mg/kg bw/day
64-19-7	acetic acid	Worker DNEL, long-term	inhalation	local	25 mg/m ³
		Worker DNEL, acute	inhalation	local	25 mg/m ³
		Consumer DNEL, long-term	inhalation	local	25 mg/m ³
		Consumer DNEL, acute	inhalation	local	25 mg/m ³

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 6 of 12

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance	Value
Environmental compartment		
75-09-2	dichloromethane	
Freshwater		0,31 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)		0,27 mg/l
Marine water		0,031 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		2,57 mg/kg
Marine sediment		0,26 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)		26 mg/l
Soil		0,33 mg/kg
64-19-7	acetic acid	
Freshwater		3,058 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)		30,58 mg/l
Marine water		0,306 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		11,36 mg/kg
Marine sediment		1,136 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)		85 mg/l
Soil		0,47 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.

If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

goggles

Face protection umbrella

Hand protection

When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn with the CE-label including the four control digits. The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of hazardous substances. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

Suitable examples are gloves of KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, e-mail: vertrieb@kcl.de with the following specification (test according to EN 374):

By long-term hand contact: No data available

By short-term hand contact

Trade name/designation KCL 890 Vitoject®

Suitable material: FKM (fluoro rubber) 0,7 mm

Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 60 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 7 of 12

under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- Wear fire resistant or flame retardant clothing.
- Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.
- Draw up and observe skin protection programme.

Respiratory protection

- Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

Environmental exposure controls

- Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquid	
Colour:	colourless	
Odour:	characteristic	
Melting point/freezing point:		No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:		>35 °C
Flammability:		No data available
Lower explosion limits:		No data available
Upper explosion limits:		No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:		No data available
Decomposition temperature:		No data available
pH-Value:		No data available
Viscosity / kinematic:		No data available
Water solubility:		No data available
Solubility in other solvents		No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:		No data available
Vapour pressure:		No data available
Vapour pressure:		No data available
Density:		1,175 g/cm ³
Bulk density:		No data available
Relative vapour density:		No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties

In case of warming:

Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

Self-ignition temperature

Solid:

No data available

Gas:

No data available

Oxidizing properties

No data available

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:

No data available

Solvent separation test:

No data available

Solvent content:

No data available

Solid content:

No data available

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichloromethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 8 of 12

Sublimation point:	No data available
Softening point:	No data available
Pour point:	No data available
	No data available
Viscosity / dynamic:	No data available
Flow time:	No data available

Further Information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

In case of warming:

Vapours are heavier than air, spread along floors and form explosive mixtures with air.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Metal

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in GB CLP Regulation

Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

ATEmix calculated

ATE (oral) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (dermal) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (inhalation vapour) 25,51 mg/l; ATE (inhalation dust/mist) > 5 mg/l

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
75-09-2	dichloromethane				
	oral	LD50 > 2000 mg/kg	Rat	Other company data (1988)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 > 2000 mg/kg	Rat	Other company data (1988)	OECD Guideline 402
64-19-7	acetic acid				
	oral	LD50 3310 mg/kg	Rat	J Ind Hyg Toxicol, Vol 23, PP 78-82 (194)	The sodium salt of acetic acid was admin
	inhalation (4 h) vapour	LC50 11,4 mg/l	Rat	Study report (1980)	OECD Guideline 403

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichloromethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 9 of 12

Irritation and corrosivity

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Causes serious eye damage.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Suspected of causing cancer. (dichloromethane)
Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

May cause drowsiness or dizziness. (dichloromethane)

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Information on likely routes of exposure

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Additional information on tests

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Practical experience

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Other information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Further information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichloromethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 10 of 12

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
75-09-2	dichloromethane					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50	193 mg/l	96 h	Pimephales promelas	Bull Environ Contam Toxicol 20, 344-352
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50	27 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (1979)
	Fish toxicity	NOEC	357 mg/l	8 d	Pimephales promelas	Bull Environ Contam Toxicol 39, 869-876 (
64-19-7	acetic acid					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50	> 1000 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (2005)
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50	> 1000 mg/l	72 h	Skeletonema costatum	Study report (2005)
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50	> 1000 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (1990)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

CAS No	Chemical name	Log Pow
75-09-2	dichloromethane	1,25
64-19-7	acetic acid	-0,17

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
75-09-2	dichloromethane	> 0,91 - < 7,9		Washington, DC, US E
64-19-7	acetic acid	3,16	fish	Environ. Toxicol. Ch

12.4. Mobility in soil

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to UK REACH.

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Further information

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal recommendations

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.
Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 11 of 12

Do not empty into drains.

Contaminated packaging

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

SECTION 14: Transport information**Land transport (ADR/RID)**

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2922
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (acetic acid, dichloromethane)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8+6.1
Classification code:	CT1
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	1 L
Excepted quantity:	E2
Transport category:	2
Hazard No:	86
Tunnel restriction code:	E

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2922
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (acetic acid, dichloromethane)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8+6.1
Classification code:	CT1
Special Provisions:	274 802
Limited quantity:	1 L
Excepted quantity:	E2

Marine transport (IMDG)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2922
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (acetic acid, dichloromethane)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8+6.1
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	1 L
Excepted quantity:	E2
EmS:	F-A, S-B

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2922
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (acetic acid, dichloromethane)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8+6.1
Special Provisions:	A3 A803
Limited quantity Passenger:	0.5 L
Passenger LQ:	Y840
Excepted quantity:	E2
IATA-packing instructions - Passenger:	851
IATA-max. quantity - Passenger:	1 L
IATA-packing instructions - Cargo:	855

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Acetic acid / dichlormethane mixture mixed 1 : 1 volumetrically

Revision date: 26.03.2024

Product code: 31424

Page 12 of 12

IATA-max. quantity - Cargo:

30 L

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):

Entry 3, Entry 40, Entry 59, Entry 75

National regulatory information

Employment restrictions:

Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC).

Water hazard class (D):

2 - obviously hazardous to water

SECTION 16: Other information

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 1,9.

Abbreviations and acronyms

Flam. Liq: Flammable liquids

Skin Corr: Skin corrosion

Skin Irrit: Skin irritation

Eye Dam: Eye damage

Eye Irrit: Eye irritation

Carc: Carcinogenicity

STOT SE: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to GB CLP Regulation

Classification	Classification procedure
Skin Corr. 1B; H314	Calculation method
Eye Dam. 1; H318	Calculation method
Carc. 2; H351	Calculation method
STOT SE 3; H336	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

- H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
- H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

Further Information

Provide appropriate information, instructions and training to users

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material. The information is based on the present level of our knowledge. It does not, however, give assurance of product properties and establishes no contract legal rights.

The receiver of our product is singularly responsible for adhering to existing laws and regulations.

(The data for the relevant ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)