

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 1 of 12

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

UFI: RRY1-43SX-P001-72F1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

Laboratory chemicals

Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name:	AnalytiChem GmbH	
Street:	Stempelstraße 6	
Place:	D-47167 Duisburg	
Telephone:	0203/5194-0	Telefax: 0203/5194-290
e-mail:	info@analytichem.de	
Contact person:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	Telephone: 0203/5194-107/117
e-mail:	produktsicherheit@analytichem.de	
Internet:	www.analytichem.de	
Responsible Department:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 Outside USA and Canada: +1 703-741-5970 (collect calls accepted)

Further Information

inapplicable, this product is a mixture REACH registration number see section 3

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GB CLP Regulation

Met. Corr. 1; H290
Acute Tox. 2; H310
Acute Tox. 3; H301
Acute Tox. 3; H331
Skin Corr. 1A; H314
Eye Dam. 1; H318

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

GB CLP Regulation

Hazard components for labelling

nitric acid 45 %
hydrofluoric acid 5 %

Signal word: Danger

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 2 of 12

Pictograms:



Hazard statements

- H290 May be corrosive to metals.
- H301+H331 Toxic if swallowed or if inhaled.
- H310 Fatal in contact with skin.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statements

- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Special labelling of certain mixtures

- EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical characterization

Mixtures in aqueous solution

Hazardous components

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (GB CLP Regulation)			
7697-37-2	nitric acid			45 - < 50 %
	231-714-2	007-030-00-3	01-2119487297-23	
	Ox. Liq. 3, Met. Corr. 1, Acute Tox. 3, Skin Corr. 1A; H272 H290 H331 H314 EUH071			
7664-39-3	Hydrofluoric acid ... %			5 - < 10 %
	231-634-8	009-003-00-1	01-2119458860-33	
	Acute Tox. 1, Acute Tox. 2, Acute Tox. 2, Skin Corr. 1A; H310 H330 H300 H314			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE		
7697-37-2	231-714-2	nitric acid	45 - < 50 %
	inhalation: ATE = 2,65 mg/l (vapours) Ox. Liq. 3; H272: >= 65 - 100 Skin Corr. 1A; H314: >= 20 - 100 Skin Corr. 1B; H314: >= 5 - < 20		
7664-39-3	231-634-8	Hydrofluoric acid ... %	5 - < 10 %
	inhalation: ATE = 0,5 mg/l (vapours); inhalation: ATE = 0,05 mg/l (dusts or mists); inhalation: LC50 = 1610 ppm (gases); dermal: ATE = 5 mg/kg; oral: ATE = 5 mg/kg Skin Corr. 1A; H314: >= 7 - 100 Skin Corr. 1B; H314: >= 1 - < 7 Eye Irrit. 2; H319: >= 0,1 - < 1		

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 3 of 12

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

fast help required

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection! Remove affected person from the danger area and lay down.

Call a physician immediately.

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.

If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

Wash immediately with:

Ca-Gluconate solution

Water

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.

Adverse human health effects and symptoms: Gastric perforation.

Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritant — skin irritation and eye damage

Causes burns.

Cough

Dyspnoea

Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Vomiting

Methaemoglobinaemia

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

It is recommended to consult a doctor with experience in the treatment of lesions caused by hydrofluoric acid

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Non-combustible liquids

Hazardous combustion products

In case of fire may be liberated:

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

Hydrogen fluoride

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 4 of 12

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing. Full protection suit.
Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Additional information

Suppress gases/vapours/mists with water spray jet.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.
Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.
Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General advice

Corrosive to metals.
Do not breathe vapour/aerosol.

For non-emergency personnel

Provide adequate ventilation.
Use personal protection equipment.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.
Remove persons to safety.
Emergency procedures
Consult an expert
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

Cover drains.
Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).
Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.
Unsuitable container/equipment material: Metal, Glass

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

Provide adequate ventilation.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7
Personal protection equipment: see section 8
Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.
Read label before use. Handle and open container with care.

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 5 of 12

When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff. Keep container tightly closed.

Use personal protection equipment. Use extractor hood (laboratory).

Provide adequate ventilation.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Usual measures for fire prevention.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs. Make available sufficient washing facilities

Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately. Draw up and observe skin protection programme.

Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary. When using do not eat or drink.

Further information on handling

Draw up and observe skin protection programme.

Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Keep container tightly closed. Keep locked up. Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only. Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaust at critical locations.

Hints on joint storage

national regulations

Further information on storage conditions

Store in a dry place.

Unsuitable container/equipment material: Metal, Glass

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure limits (EH40)

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m ³	fibres/ml	Category	Origin
7664-39-3	Hydrogen fluoride (as F)	1.8	1.5		TWA (8 h)	WEL
		3	2.5		STEL (15 min)	WEL
7697-37-2	Nitric acid	1	2.6		STEL (15 min)	WEL

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.

If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used. Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Suitable eye protection:

Face protection shield
goggles.

Hand protection

Suitable examples are gloves of KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, e-mail: vertrieb@kcl.de with the following

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 6 of 12

specification (test according to EN 374):

By long-term hand contact

Recommended glove articles: KCL 898 Butoject®

Recommended material: Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber) 0,7 mm

Wearing time with permanent contact: > 480 min

By short-term hand contact

Recommended glove articles: KCL 730 Camatril® Velours

Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,4 mm

Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 210 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Respiratory protection

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Thermal hazards

No data available

Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquid	
Colour:	colourless	
Odour:	stinging	
Odour threshold:	No data available	
Melting point/freezing point:		No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:		No data available
Flammability:		not applicable not applicable
Lower explosion limits:		No data available
Upper explosion limits:		No data available
Flash point:		X
Auto-ignition temperature:		No data available
Decomposition temperature:		No data available
pH-Value:		<1
Viscosity / kinematic:		No data available
Solubility in other solvents		
not determined		
Dissolution rate:		No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:		No data available
Dispersion stability:		No data available

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 7 of 12

Vapour pressure:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Density:	1,3008 g/cm ³
Relative density:	No data available
Bulk density:	No data available
Relative vapour density:	No data available
Particle characteristics:	No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties

No data available

Self-ignition temperature

Solid:

not applicable

Gas:

not applicable

Oxidizing properties

The product is: oxidising, Oxidising.

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:

No data available

Solvent separation test:

No data available

Solvent content:

0

Solid content:

0

Sublimation point:

No data available

Softening point:

No data available

Pour point:

No data available

No data available:

Viscosity / dynamic:

No data available

Flow time:

No data available

Further Information

Corrosive to metals.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Corrosive to metals.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Alkali (lye)

Corrosive to metals.

The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Radiant heat.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Metal

Glass

The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire may be liberated:

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Further information

No data available

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 8 of 12

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in GB CLP Regulation

Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Acute toxicity

Fatal in contact with skin.

Toxic if swallowed.

Toxic if inhaled.

Obtain special instructions before use.

ATEmix calculated

ATE (oral) 100,0 mg/kg; ATE (dermal) 100,0 mg/kg; ATE (inhalation vapour) 3,71 mg/l; ATE (inhalation dust/mist) 1,000 mg/l

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid				
	inhalation vapour	ATE 2,65 mg/l			
7664-39-3	Hydrofluoric acid ... %				
	oral	ATE 5 mg/kg			
	dermal	ATE 5 mg/kg			
	inhalation vapour	ATE 0,5 mg/l			
	inhalation dust/mist	ATE 0,05 mg/l			
	inhalation (1 h) gas	LC50 1610 ppm	Rat		

Irritation and corrosivity

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Causes serious eye damage.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Information on likely routes of exposure

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Additional information on tests

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Practical experience

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 9 of 12

Endocrine disrupting properties

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Other information

Adverse human health effects and symptoms

gastric perforation

Pulmonary oedema

see also Section 4

Further information

It is recommended to consult a doctor with experience in the treatment of lesions caused by hydrofluoric acid

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 mg/l	1559	96 h	Topeka shiner	Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, other: ASTM E729-26
	Fish toxicity	NOEC	268 mg/l	30 d	juvenile Topeka shiner and with juvenile Fathead m	Study report (2009) Growth tests estimated the test chemical
	Algae toxicity	NOEC	> 419 mg/l	10 d	several benthic diatoms; see results	Marine Biology 43:307-315 (1977) Ten cultures of benthic diatoms were iso
	Acute bacteria toxicity	(EC50 mg/l)	> 1000	3 h	Activated sludge	Study report (2008) OECD Guideline 209

12.2. Persistence and degradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.4. Mobility in soil

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to UK REACH.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Harmful effect due to pH shift.

Forms corrosive mixtures with water even if diluted.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Further information

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 10 of 12

Disposal recommendations

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.
Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.
Do not empty into drains.

Contaminated packaging

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.
The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

SECTION 14: Transport information**Land transport (ADR/RID)**

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (nitric acid, Hydrofluoric acid)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Classification code:	TC3
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4
Transport category:	2
Hazard No:	68
Tunnel restriction code:	D/E

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (nitric acid, Hydrofluoric acid)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Classification code:	TC3
Special Provisions:	274 802
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4

Marine transport (IMDG)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (nitric acid, Hydrofluoric acid)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4
EmS:	F-A, S-B

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (nitric acid, Hydrofluoric acid)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 11 of 12

Hazard label:	6.1+8	
Special Provisions:	A4 A137	
Limited quantity Passenger:	0.5 L	
Passenger LQ:	Y640	
Excepted quantity:	E4	
IATA-packing instructions - Passenger:		653
IATA-max. quantity - Passenger:		1 L
IATA-packing instructions - Cargo:		660
IATA-max. quantity - Cargo:		30 L

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: No

14.6. Special precautions for user

Warning: Oxidising substances. strongly corrosive.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):

Entry 3, Entry 75

Information according to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III): H2 ACUTE TOXIC

National regulatory information

Employment restrictions: Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC). Observe employment restrictions under the Maternity Protection Directive (92/85/EEC) for expectant or nursing mothers.

Water hazard class (D): 2 - obviously hazardous to water

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

Chemical safety assessments for substances in this mixture were not carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 2,4,6,8,9,11,12,14,15.

Abbreviations and acronyms

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50%

LD50: Lethal dose, 50%

Safety Data Sheet

according to UK REACH Regulation

Silicium - Ätzmischung HNO₃ 45 % / HF 5 %

Revision date: 28.04.2023

Product code: 34299

Page 12 of 12

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to GB CLP Regulation

Classification	Classification procedure
Met. Corr. 1; H290	On basis of test data
Acute Tox. 2; H310	Calculation method
Acute Tox. 3; H301	Calculation method
Acute Tox. 3; H331	Calculation method
Skin Corr. 1A; H314	Calculation method
Eye Dam. 1; H318	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H272	May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H300	Fatal if swallowed.
H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H301+H331	Toxic if swallowed or if inhaled.
H310	Fatal in contact with skin.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Further Information

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material.

(The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)