

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Multiement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 1 of 12

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Multiement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

Laboratory chemicals

Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name:	Fa. Bernd Kraft GmbH	
Street:	Stempelstraße 6	
Place:	D-47167 Duisburg	
Telephone:	0203/5194-0	Telefax: 0203/5194-290
e-mail:	info@berndkraft.de	
Contact person:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	Telephone: 0203/5194-107/117
e-mail:	produktsicherheit@berndkraft.de	
Internet:	www.berndkraft.de	
Responsible Department:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 Outside USA and Canada: +1 703-741-5970 (collect calls accepted)

Further Information

This product is a mixture. REACH Registration Number see section 3.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Met. Corr. 1; H290

Skin Corr. 1B; H314

Eye Dam. 1; H318

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard components for labelling

nitric acid

Signal word: Danger

Pictograms:



Hazard statements

H290

May be corrosive to metals.

H314

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 2 of 12

Precautionary statements

- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
 P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
 P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
 P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
 P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Special labelling of certain mixtures

- EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.
 EUH208 Contains nickel dinitrate. May produce an allergic reaction.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical characterization

Mixtures in aqueous solution

Hazardous components

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008)			
7697-37-2	nitric acid			5 - < 10 %
	231-714-2	007-030-00-3	01-2119487297-23	
	Ox. Liq. 3, Met. Corr. 1, Acute Tox. 3, Skin Corr. 1A; H272 H290 H331 H314 EUH071			
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate			< 0.1 %
	236-068-5	028-012-00-1		
	Ox. Sol. 2, Carc. 1A, Muta. 2, Repr. 1B, Acute Tox. 4, Acute Tox. 4, Skin Irrit. 2, Eye Dam. 1, Resp. Sens. 1, Skin Sens. 1, STOT RE 1, Aquatic Acute 1, Aquatic Chronic 1; H272 H350i H341 H360D H332 H302 H315 H318 H334 H317 H372 H400 H410			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
		Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE	
7697-37-2	231-714-2	nitric acid	5 - < 10 %
		inhalation: ATE 2,65 mg/kg (vapours) Ox. Liq. 3; H272: >= 65 - 100 Skin Corr. 1A; H314: >= 20 - 100 Skin Corr. 1B; H314: >= 5 - < 20	
13138-45-9	236-068-5	nickel dinitrate	< 0.1 %
		inhalation: ATE = 11 mg/l (vapours); inhalation: ATE = 1,5 mg/l (dusts or mists); oral: LD50 = 361,9 mg/kg Skin Irrit. 2; H315: >= 20 - 100 Skin Sens. 1; H317: >= 0,01 - 100 STOT RE 1; H372: >= 1 - 100 STOT RE 2; H373: >= 0,1 - < 1 M acute; H400: M=1 M chron.; H410: M=1	

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 3 of 12

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection!

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.
Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water
Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist.
Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Protect uninjured eye.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.
Do NOT induce vomiting. Do not allow a neutralisation agent to be drunk.
Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Causes burns.
Irritant
Cough
Dyspnoea
Vomiting
Methaemoglobinaemia
Risk of serious damage to eyes.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Non-combustible liquids
Hazardous combustion products
In case of fire may be liberated:
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.
Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.
Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 4 of 12

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General advice

Corrosive to metals.

For non-emergency personnel

Provide adequate ventilation.

Use personal protection equipment.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Remove persons to safety.

Emergency procedures

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

Cover drains.

Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).

Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

Provide adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7

Personal protection equipment: see section 8

Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Read label before use. Handle and open container with care.

When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff. Use personal protection equipment.

Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Do not breathe vapour/aerosol.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Usual measures for fire prevention.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs. Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately.

Draw up and observe skin protection programme. Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary. When using do not eat or drink. Avoid: aerosol or mist formation Do not breathe

vapour/aerosol.

Further information on handling

Draw up and observe skin protection programme.

Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 5 of 12

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

- Corrosive to metals.
- Unsuitable container/equipment material: Metal
- The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals.

Further information on storage conditions

- Keep container tightly closed.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

- Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m ³	fib/cm ³	Category	Origin
7697-37-2	Nitric acid	1	2.6		STEL (15 min)	

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance	Exposure route	Effect	Value
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate			
Consumer DNEL, acute		oral	systemic	0,012 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, long-term		oral	systemic	0,02 mg/kg bw/day
Worker DNEL, acute		inhalation	systemic	104 mg/m ³
Worker DNEL, acute		inhalation	local	1,6 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, acute		inhalation	systemic	8,8 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, acute		inhalation	local	0,1 mg/m ³

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance	Value
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate	
Freshwater		0,0071 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)		0 mg/l
Marine water		0,0086 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		109 mg/kg
Marine sediment		109 mg/kg
Secondary poisoning		0,12 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)		0,33 mg/l
Soil		29,9 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

- Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.
- If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 6 of 12

Eye/face protection

goggles
Wear eye/face protection.

Hand protection

When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn with the CE-label including the four control digits. The quality of the protective gloves resistant to chemicals must be chosen as a function of the specific working place concentration and quantity of hazardous substances. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

Protective gloves are recommended Company KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, email: vertrieb@kcl.de With specification (test according to EN374):

By long-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11 mm
Wearing time with permanent contact: > 480 min

By short-term hand contact

Trade name/designation: KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11 mm
Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 480 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet (>,<)> supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Wear suitable protective clothing. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Respiratory protection

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid
Colour: clear
Odour: like: Nitric acid

Changes in the physical state

Melting point/freezing point:	No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Sublimation point:	No data available
Softening point:	No data available
Pour point:	No data available
No data available:	
Flash point:	No data available

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 7 of 12

Flammability

Solid/liquid: No data available
Gas: No data available

Explosive properties

No data available

Lower explosion limits: No data available

Upper explosion limits: No data available

Auto-ignition temperature: No data available

Self-ignition temperature

Solid: No data available

Gas: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

pH-Value: acidic

Viscosity / dynamic: No data available

Viscosity / kinematic: No data available

Flow time: No data available

Water solubility: completely miscible

Solubility in other solvents

No data available

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water: No data available

Vapour pressure: No data available

Vapour pressure: No data available

Density: No data available

Bulk density: No data available

Relative vapour density: No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Sustaining combustion: No data available

Oxidizing properties

Oxidizing

Other safety characteristics

Solvent separation test: No data available

Solvent content: 0

Solid content: 0

Evaporation rate: No data available

Further Information

Corrosive to metals.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Corrosive to metals.

Oxidising agent

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 8 of 12

Alkali (lye)

The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals.

Amines, Ammonia, Alcohols, Alkali metals, Hydrogen peroxide

Copper, Combustible solids, Solvent, Alkaline earth metal, mercury (Hg).

10.4. Conditions to avoid

No data available

10.5. Incompatible materials

Cellulose

Metal

The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire may be liberated:

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid				
	inhalation vapour	ATE 2,65 mg/kg			
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate				
	oral	LD50 361,9 mg/kg	Rat	Regul Toxicol and Pharmacol (doi.org/10.	OECD Guideline 425
	inhalation vapour	ATE 11 mg/l			
	inhalation dust/mist	ATE 1,5 mg/l			

Irritation and corrosivity

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Causes serious eye damage.

Following ingestion Gastric perforation

Irritating to respiratory system.

Pulmonary oedema

Sensitising effects

Contains nickel dinitrate. May produce an allergic reaction.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 9 of 12

Additional information on tests

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Practical experience

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Other information

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

Further information

There are no data available on the preparation/mixture itself.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

CAS No	Chemical name			[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid						
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 mg/l	1559	96 h	Topeka shiner	Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry,	other: ASTM E729-26
	Fish toxicity	NOEC	268 mg/l	30 d	juvenile Topeka shiner and with juvenile Fathead m	Study report (2009)	Growth tests estimated the test chemical
	Algae toxicity	NOEC mg/l	> 419	10 d	several benthic diatoms; see results	Marine Biology 43:307-315 (1977)	Ten cultures of benthic diatoms were iso
	Acute bacteria toxicity	(EC50 mg/l)	> 1000	3 h	Activated sludge	Study report (2008)	OECD Guideline 209
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate						
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 mg/l	15,3	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Aquatic Toxicology 63 (2003) 65-82 (2003)	other: not reported
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 mg/l	0,237	72 h	Ankistrodesmus falcatus	Publication (2009)	OECD Guideline 201
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50 mg/l	0,2663	48 h	Ceriodaphnia dubia	Study report (2004)	other: American society of testing and m
	Fish toxicity	NOEC mg/l	0,057	32 d	Pimephales promelas	Water Resources Research Institute. Kent	other: ASTM 1980, E-729
	Algae toxicity	NOEC	0,6 mg/l	14 d	Anabaena cylindrica	Environ. Pollut. (Series A). 25(4):241-2	other: not reported
	Crustacea toxicity	NOEC mg/l	0,04	42 d	Daphnia magna	Wat. Res. 24(7):845-852 (1990)	Chronic exposure to sublethal concentrat
	Acute bacteria toxicity	(EC50	33 mg/l)	0,5 h	Activated sludge	Journal of Hazardous Materials. B139:332	ISO 8192

12.2. Persistence and degradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 10 of 12

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
13138-45-9	nickel dinitrate	23	Spirodela polyrhiza	Ecotoxicology and en

12.4. Mobility in soil

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

Further information

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal recommendations

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.

Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.

Contaminated packaging

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

Dispose of waste according to "Kreislaufwirtschafts- und Abfallgesetz (KrW-/AbfG)".

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8
Classification code:	C1
Limited quantity:	1 L
Excepted quantity:	E2
Transport category:	2
Hazard No:	80
Tunnel restriction code:	E

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	8
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	8
Classification code:	C1
Limited quantity:	1 L
Excepted quantity:	E2

Marine transport (IMDG)

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 11 of 12

14.1. UN number or ID number: UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II
Hazard label: 8
Special Provisions: -
Limited quantity: 1 L
Excepted quantity: E2
EmS: F-A, S-B

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number or ID number: UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II
Hazard label: 8
Special Provisions: A212
Limited quantity Passenger: Forbidden
Passenger LQ: Forbidden
Excepted quantity: E0
IATA-packing instructions - Passenger: Forbidden
IATA-max. quantity - Passenger: Forbidden
IATA-packing instructions - Cargo: 855
IATA-max. quantity - Cargo: 30 L

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):
Entry 3, Entry 28, Entry 75

National regulatory information

Employment restrictions: Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC).
Water hazard class (D): 1 - slightly hazardous to water

SECTION 16: Other information

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 1.

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Classification	Classification procedure
Met. Corr. 1; H290	On basis of test data
Skin Corr. 1B; H314	Calculation method
Eye Dam. 1; H318	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Multielement-Standardlösung 19 Elemente je 10 mg/l in Salpetersäure 5%

Revision date: 16.05.2022

Product code: 31756

Page 12 of 12

H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H334	May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H350i	May cause cancer by inhalation.
H360D	May damage the unborn child.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH071	Corrosive to the respiratory tract.
EUH208	Contains nickel dinitrate. May produce an allergic reaction.

Further Information

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material. The information is based on the present level of our knowledge. It does not, however, give assurance of product properties and establishes no contract legal rights. The receiver of our product is singularly responsible for adhering to existing laws and regulations.

(The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)