SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

"Cyanide stock solution 1000 mg CN-/l KCN in sodium hydroxide solution 0.01 mol/l see chapter ""DEV

UFI: YGX1-C2RM-T00C-8W7X

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

Laboratory chemicals
Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name:	Fa. Bernd Kraft GmbH		
Street:	Stempelstraße 6		
Place:	D-47167 Duisburg		
Telephone:	0203/5194-0	Telefax:	0203/5194-290
e-mail:	info@berndkraft.de		
Contact person:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit	Telephone:	0203/5194-107/117
e-mail:	produktsicherheit@berndkraft.de		
Internet:	www.berndkraft.de		
Responsible Department:	Abteilung Produktsicherheit		

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 Outside USA and Canada: +1 703-741-5970 (collect calls accepted)

Further Information

inapplicable, this product is a mixture REACH registration number see section 3

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GB CLP Regulation

Acute Tox. 3; H301
Acute Tox. 4; H332
Aquatic Chronic 2; H411

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

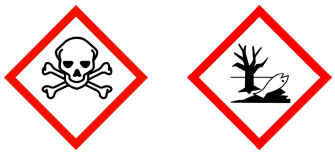
GB CLP Regulation

Hazard components for labelling

potassium cyanide

Signal word: Danger

Pictograms:



Hazard statements

H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P391	Collect spillage.
P501	Dispose of contents/container to Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations..

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical characterization

Mixtures in aqueous solution

Hazardous components

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (GB CLP Regulation)			
151-50-8	potassium cyanide			< 1 %
	205-792-3	006-007-00-5	01-2119486407-29	
	Acute Tox. 1, Acute Tox. 1, Acute Tox. 1, STOT RE 1, Aquatic Acute 1, Aquatic Chronic 1; H330 H310 H300 H372 H400 H410 EUH032			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE		
151-50-8	205-792-3	potassium cyanide	< 1 %
	inhalation: ATE = 0,05 mg/l (vapours); inhalation: ATE = 0,005 mg/l (dusts or mists); inhalation: LC50 = 63 ppm (gases); dermal: LD50 = ca. 11,28 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = >= 7,49 mg/kg M chron.; H410: M=10		

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

No data available

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water.
Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No data available

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Non-combustible liquids

5.3. Advice for firefighters

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Additional information

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General advice

Do not breathe vapour/aerosol.

For non-emergency personnel

Provide adequate ventilation.
Use personal protection equipment.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.
Remove persons to safety.
Emergency procedures
Consult an expert
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

Cover drains.
Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

Provide adequate ventilation.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7
Personal protection equipment: see section 8
Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Handle and open container with care.
Keep container tightly closed.
Do not breathe vapour/aerosol.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Usual measures for fire prevention.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash contaminated clothing prior to re-use.
Do not breathe vapour/aerosol.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Further information on handling

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Wash hands before breaks and after work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

Keep container tightly closed.
storage temperature: +2°C - +10°C

Hints on joint storage

national regulations

Further information on storage conditions

Store in a dry place.
Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure limits (EH40)

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m³	fibres/ml	Category	Origin
151-50-8	Potassium cyanide (as cyanide)	-	1		TWA (8 h)	WEL
		-	5		STEL (15 min)	WEL

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance		
DNEL type	Exposure route	Effect	Value
151-50-8	potassium cyanide		
Worker DNEL, long-term	inhalation	systemic	0,94 mg/m³
Worker DNEL, acute	inhalation	systemic	12,5 mg/m³
Worker DNEL, long-term	dermal	systemic	0,14 mg/kg bw/day
Worker DNEL, acute	dermal	systemic	4,03 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance
Environmental compartment	Value
151-50-8	potassium cyanide
Freshwater	0,001 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)	0,0032 mg/l
Marine water	0,0002 mg/l
Freshwater sediment	0,004 mg/kg
Marine sediment	0,0008 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP)	0,05 mg/l
Soil	0,007 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

goggles

Hand protection

Suitable examples are gloves of KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, e-mail: vertrieb@kcl.de with the following specification (test according to EN 374):

By long-term hand contact
Recommended glove articles: KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11mm
Wearing time with permanent contact: >480min

By short-term hand contact
Recommended glove articles: KCL 741 Dermatril® L
Recommended material: NBR (Nitrile rubber) 0,11mm

Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): >480min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and after work.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection necessary at: aerosol or mist formation

Thermal hazards

No data available

Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquid
Colour:	colourless
Odour:	odourless
Odour threshold:	No data available
Melting point/freezing point:	No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	No data available
Flammability	
Solid/liquid:	No data available
Gas:	No data available
Lower explosion limits:	No data available
Upper explosion limits:	No data available
Flash point:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	No data available
Decomposition temperature:	No data available
pH-Value:	12,0
Viscosity / kinematic:	No data available
Water solubility:	No data available
Solubility in other solvents	
No data available	
Dissolution rate:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:	No data available
Dispersion stability:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Vapour pressure:	No data available
Density:	1,003 g/cm³
Relative density:	No data available
Bulk density:	No data available
Relative vapour density:	No data available
Particle characteristics:	No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties

No data available

Sustaining combustion:	No data available

Self-ignition temperature

Solid:	No data available
Gas:	No data available

Oxidizing properties

No data available

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:	No data available
Solvent separation test:	No data available
Solvent content:	No data available
Solid content:	No data available
Sublimation point:	No data available
Softening point:	No data available
Pour point:	No data available

No data available:

Viscosity / dynamic:	No data available
Flow time:	No data available

Further Information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No data available

10.2. Chemical stability

Protect against: Heat

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat

10.5. Incompatible materials

No data available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

No data available

Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in GB CLP Regulation

Toxicocinetics, metabolism and distribution

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Acute toxicity

Toxic if swallowed.
Harmful if inhaled.

ATEmix calculated

ATE (oral) 200,0 mg/kg; ATE (inhalation vapour) 20,00 mg/l; ATE (inhalation dust/mist) 2,000 mg/l

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Exposure route	Dose		Species	Source	Method
151-50-8	potassium cyanide					
	oral	LD50 mg/kg	>= 7,49	Rat	Clinical and Experimental Toxicology of	A reputable corporate laboratory
	dermal	LD50 mg/kg	ca. 11,28	Rabbit	J Toxicol – Cut and Ocular Toxicol 13:24	Animals were exposed to a solution of cy
	inhalation vapour	ATE	0,05 mg/l			
	inhalation dust/mist	ATE mg/l	0,005			
	inhalation (1 h) gas	LC50	63 ppm	Rat	Study report (1981)	OECD Guideline 403

Irritation and corrosivity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Information on likely routes of exposure

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Additional information on tests

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Practical experience

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Other information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Further information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

CAS No	Chemical name						
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose		[h] | [d]	Species	Source	Method
151-50-8	potassium cyanide						
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50	0,1038 mg/l	96 h	Gasterosteus aculeatus	Study report (2005)	other: ASTM E729-96. Standard Guide for
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50	0,116 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	Journal of Hazardous Materials 197 (2011	ISO 8692
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50	0,21638 mg/l	48 h	other aquatic crustacea: Acartia tonsa	Study report (2006)	other: ASTM E 729-96: Standard Guide for
	Algae toxicity	NOEC	0,1 mg/l	10 d	Chlamydomonas sp.	Bulletin 106. Virginia Water resources R	Bartsch, A.F. 1971. Algal Assay Procedur
	Acute bacteria toxicity	(EC50	2,3 mg/l)	0,5 h	activated sludge, domestic	Acta hydrochim. hydrobiol. 20, 3 (1992)	EU Method C.11

12.2. Persistence and degradability

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
151-50-8	potassium cyanide	3,162		United States Enviro

12.4. Mobility in soil

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to UK REACH.
There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

12.7. Other adverse effects

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Further information

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal recommendations

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.
Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.
Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Contaminated packaging

The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (potassium cyanide, sodium hydroxide)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Classification code:	TC3
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4
Transport category:	2
Hazard No:	68
Tunnel restriction code:	D/E

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (potassium cyanide, sodium hydroxide)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Classification code:	TC3
Special Provisions:	274 802
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4

Marine transport (IMDG)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (potassium cyanide, sodium hydroxide)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1
14.4. Packing group:	II
Hazard label:	6.1+8
Special Provisions:	274
Limited quantity:	100 mL
Excepted quantity:	E4
EmS:	F-A, S-B

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number or ID number:	UN 3289
14.2. UN proper shipping name:	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (potassium cyanide, sodium hydroxide)
14.3. Transport hazard class(es):	6.1

14.4. Packing group:	II	
Hazard label:	6.1+8	
Special Provisions:	A4 A137	
Limited quantity Passenger:	0.5 L	
Passenger LQ:	Y640	
Excepted quantity:	E4	
IATA-packing instructions - Passenger:		653
IATA-max. quantity - Passenger:		1 L
IATA-packing instructions - Cargo:		660
IATA-max. quantity - Cargo:		30 L

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS:	Yes
Danger releasing substance:	potassium cyanide

14.6. Special precautions for user

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No dangerous good in sense of this transport regulation.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):

Entry 3, Entry 75

Information according to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III):	E2 Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment

National regulatory information

Employment restrictions:	Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC).
Water hazard class (D):	2 - obviously hazardous to water

Additional information

No data available

SECTION 16: Other information

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 9.

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to GB CLP Regulation

Classification	Classification procedure
Acute Tox. 3; H301	Calculation method
Acute Tox. 4; H332	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 2; H411	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H300	Fatal if swallowed.
H301	Toxic if swallowed.
H310	Fatal in contact with skin.
H330	Fatal if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H372	Causes damage to organs (thyroid gland) through prolonged or repeated exposure if

swallowed.

H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH032	Contact with acids liberates very toxic gas.

Further Information

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material. The information is based on the present level of our knowledge. It does not, however, give assurance of product properties and establishes no contract legal rights.
The receiver of our product is singularly responsible for adhering to existing laws and regulations.

(The data for the hazardous ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)