

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/I

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 1 of 12

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/I

UFI: YWWG-51A6-P00A-E4DG

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture

Laboratory chemicals

Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)

Uses advised against

Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company name: AnalytiChem GmbH
ACD
Street: Stempelstraße 6
Place: D-47167 Duisburg
Telephone: 0203/5194-0
Telefax: 0203/5194-290
E-mail: info@analytichem.de
Contact person: Abteilung Produktsicherheit
Telephone: 0203/5194-107/117
E-mail: produktsicherheit@analytichem.de
Internet: www.analytichem.de
Responsible Department: Abteilung Produktsicherheit

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

For Hazardous Materials [or Dangerous Goods] Incidents Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 Outside USA and Canada: +1 703-741-5970 (collect calls accepted)

Further Information

This product is a mixture. REACH Registration Number see section 3.

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Met. Corr. 1; H290

Acute Tox. 4; H332

Skin Corr. 1B; H314

Eye Dam. 1; H318

Full text of hazard statements: see SECTION 16.

2.2. Label elements

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard components for labelling

nitric acid

Signal word: Danger

Pictograms:



Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 2 of 12

Hazard statements

- H290 May be corrosive to metals.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H332 Harmful if inhaled.

Precautionary statements

- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.
- P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Special labelling of certain mixtures

- EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical characterization

Mixtures in aqueous solution

Relevant ingredients

CAS No	Chemical name			Quantity
	EC No	Index No	REACH No	
	Classification (Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008)			
7697-37-2	nitric acid			10 - < 15 %
	231-714-2	007-030-00-3	01-2119487297-23	
	Ox. Liq. 3, Met. Corr. 1, Acute Tox. 3, Skin Corr. 1A; H272 H290 H331 H314 EUH071			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE		
7697-37-2	231-714-2	nitric acid	10 - < 15 %
	inhalation: ATE 2,65 mg/l (vapours) Ox. Liq. 3; H272: >= 65 - 100 Skin Corr. 1A; H314: >= 20 - 100 Skin Corr. 1B; H314: >= 5 - < 20		

Further Information

This product does not contain substances of very high concern according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 57 above the respective regulatory concentration limit of = 0.1 % (w/w).

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

General information

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection!

After inhalation

Provide fresh air.
If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 3 of 12

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with skin

Wash immediately with: Water

Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Call a physician immediately.

After contact with eyes

In case of contact with eyes flush immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart and consult an ophthalmologist.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

After ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Adverse human health effects and symptoms: Gastric perforation. Call a physician immediately. Do not allow a neutralisation agent to be drunk.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Irritant — skin irritation and eye damage

Causes burns.

Cough

Dyspnoea

Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Vomiting

Methaemoglobinaemia

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

no restriction

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Non-combustible liquids

Hazardous combustion products

In case of fire may be liberated:

Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing. Full protection suit.

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Additional information

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. Do not allow entering drains or surface water.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

Use water spray jet to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General advice

Corrosive to metals.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 4 of 12

For non-emergency personnel

- Provide adequate ventilation.
- Use personal protection equipment.
- Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.
- Remove persons to safety.
- Emergency procedures
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

For emergency responders

Precautionary statements For emergency responders : Personal protection equipment: see section 8

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

- Cover drains.
- Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
- Collect in closed and suitable containers for disposal.
- Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents).

For cleaning up

Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.

Other information

- Provide adequate ventilation.
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
- Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.

6.4. Reference to other sections

- Safe handling: see section 7
- Personal protection equipment: see section 8
- Disposal: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

- If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.
- Read label before use. Handle and open container with care.
- When using do not eat, drink, smoke, sniff. Keep container tightly closed.
- Use personal protection equipment. Use extractor hood (laboratory).
- Provide adequate ventilation.
- Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Material, oxygen-rich, Oxidising

Advice on general occupational hygiene

- Remove contaminated, saturated clothing immediately. Draw up and observe skin protection programme.
- Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary. When using do not eat or drink.

Further information on handling

- Draw up and observe skin protection programme.
- Wash hands and face before breaks and after work and take a shower if necessary.
- Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 5 of 12

Requirements for storage rooms and vessels

- Keep container tightly closed.
- Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.
- Keep in a cool place.

Further information on storage conditions

Unsuitable container/equipment material: Metal, Light metal

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Laboratory chemicals

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

CAS No	Substance	ppm	mg/m ³	fib/cm ³	Category	Origin
7697-37-2	Nitric acid	1	2.6		STEL (15 min)	

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

- Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment.
- If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used. Do not breathe gas/fumes/vapour/spray.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Face protection shield
goggles.

Hand protection

Protective gloves are recommended Company KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, email: vertrieb@kcl.de With specification (test according to EN374):

By long-term hand contact

Recommended glove articles: KCL 898 Butoject®
Recommended material: Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber) 0,7 mm
Wearing time with permanent contact: > 480 min

By short-term hand contact

Recommended glove articles: KCL 720 Camapren®
Recommended material: CR (polychloroprene, chloroprene rubber) 0,65 mm
Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): > 240 min

The breakthrough times stated above were determined by KCL in laboratory tests acc. to EN374 with samples of the recommended glove types. This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet (>, <)> supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: www.kcl.de).

Skin protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection necessary at: aerosol or mist formation

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 6 of 12

Environmental exposure controls

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state:	Liquid	
Colour:	colourless	
Odour:	stinging	
Odour threshold:	No data available	
Melting point/freezing point:		No data available
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:		No data available
Flammability:		No data available
Lower explosion limits:		No data available
Upper explosion limits:		No data available
Flash point:		X
Auto-ignition temperature:		No data available
Decomposition temperature:		No data available
pH-Value:		<1
Viscosity / kinematic:		No data available
Water solubility:		very soluble
Solubility in other solvents not determined		
Dissolution rate:		No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water:		No data available
Dispersion stability:		No data available
Vapour pressure:		No data available
Vapour pressure:		No data available
Density:		~1,07 g/cm ³
Relative density:		No data available
Bulk density:		No data available
Relative vapour density:		No data available
Particle characteristics:		No data available

9.2. Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Explosive properties	No data available
Sustaining combustion:	No data available
Self-ignition temperature	
Solid:	No data available
Gas:	No data available
Oxidizing properties	
The product is: oxidising, Oxidising.	
Oxidizing liquids, Category 3	

Other safety characteristics

Evaporation rate:	No data available
Solvent separation test:	No data available
Solvent content:	No data available
Solid content:	No data available
Sublimation point:	No data available
Softening point:	No data available

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 7 of 12

Pour point: No data available
No data available:
Viscosity / dynamic: No data available
Flow time: No data available

Further Information

Corrosive to metals.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Corrosive to metals.
Oxidising agent, strong

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Danger of explosion:

Acetone, Alcohol, Aniline, Substance, organic, Benzene, Aniline, Amines, Hydrocarbons, halogenated, Diethyl ether, Hydrazine, Dioxane, Acetic acid, Acetic anhydride, Ethanol, Fluorine, Formaldehyde, Rubber articles, Hydrocarbons, Copper, Powdered metals, Methanol, Phosphorus trichloride, Hydrogen phosphides, Gasoline, Reducing agent, titanium, Toluene, Hydrogen peroxide, tin, Xylene, Dichloromethane, carbon black, Potassium chlorate, permanganates, e.g. potassium permanganate

Ignition hazard:

Amines, Ammonia (NH₃), Combustible substance, aldehydes, Hydrogen iodide (HI), White/yellow phosphor, Hydrogen sulphide (H₂S), Alkali metals, Alkaline earth metal

Violent reaction with:

Nitriles, antimony, arsenic, boron, Alkali (lye), , Formic acid, sulphuric acid, sulphuric acid, sulphuric acid, selenium

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Heat

10.5. Incompatible materials

Cellulose, Metal

Keep away from: Metal.

Keep away from combustible material.

The product develops hydrogen in an aqueous solution in contact with metals. / Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire may be liberated:

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Further information

No data available

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Acute toxicity

Harmful if inhaled.

If swallowed danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach (strong corrosive effects).

Pulmonary oedema

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 8 of 12

ATEmix calculated

ATE (oral) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (dermal) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (inhalation vapour) > 20 mg/l; ATE (inhalation dust/mist) 4,884 mg/l

CAS No	Chemical name				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid				
	inhalation vapour	ATE 2,65 mg/l			

Irritation and corrosivity

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Causes serious eye damage.
Corrosive to the respiratory tract.
Risk of serious damage to eyes.

Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Information on likely routes of exposure

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Specific effects in experiment on an animal

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Additional information on tests

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Practical experience

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Other information

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

Further information

Irritant — skin irritation and eye damage
Causes burns.
Cough
Dyspnoea
Risk of serious damage to eyes.
Vomiting
Methaemoglobinaemia

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 9 of 12

CAS No	Chemical name					
	Aquatic toxicity	Dose	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
7697-37-2	nitric acid					
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 mg/l	1559	96 h	Topeka shiner	Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, other: ASTM E729-26
	Fish toxicity	NOEC	268 mg/l	30 d	juvenile Topeka shiner and with juvenile Fathead m	Study report (2009) Growth tests estimated the test chemical
	Algae toxicity	NOEC	> 419 mg/l	10 d	several benthic diatoms; see results	Marine Biology 43:307-315 (1977) Ten cultures of benthic diatoms were iso
	Acute bacteria toxicity	EC50	> 1000 mg/l ()	3 h	Activated sludge	Study report (2008) OECD Guideline 209

12.2. Persistence and degradability

The methods for determining the biological degradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.4. Mobility in soil

There are no data available on the mixture itself.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to REACH, annex XIII.

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Further information

Do not empty into drains.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Disposal recommendations

Waste disposal according to directive 2008/98/EC, covering waste and dangerous waste.
Send to a physico-chemical treatment facility under observation of official regulations.
Do not empty into drains.
Do not mix with other wastes.

Contaminated packaging

Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.
The allocation of waste identity numbers/waste descriptions must be carried out according to the EEC, specific to the industry and process.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (ADR/RID)

- 14.1. UN number or ID number:** UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 10 of 12

Hazard label: 8
 Classification code: C1
 Limited quantity: 1 L
 Excepted quantity: E2
 Transport category: 2
 Hazard No: 80
 Tunnel restriction code: E

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

14.1. UN number or ID number: UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II
 Hazard label: 8
 Classification code: C1
 Limited quantity: 1 L
 Excepted quantity: E2

Marine transport (IMDG)

14.1. UN number or ID number: UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II
 Hazard label: 8
 Special Provisions: -
 Limited quantity: 1 L
 Excepted quantity: E2
 EmS: F-A, S-B

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

14.1. UN number or ID number: UN 2031
14.2. UN proper shipping name: NITRIC ACID
14.3. Transport hazard class(es): 8
14.4. Packing group: II
 Hazard label: 8
 Special Provisions: A212
 Limited quantity Passenger: Forbidden
 Passenger LQ: Forbidden
 Excepted quantity: E0
 IATA-packing instructions - Passenger: Forbidden
 IATA-max. quantity - Passenger: Forbidden
 IATA-packing instructions - Cargo: 855
 IATA-max. quantity - Cargo: 30 L

14.5. Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS: No

14.6. Special precautions for user

Warning: Oxidising substances. strongly corrosive.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 11 of 12

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII):

Entry 3

Information according to Directive 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III): Not subject to 2012/18/EU (SEVESO III)

Marketing and use of explosives precursors (Regulation (EU) 2019/1148):

Acquisition, introduction, possession or use of this product by the general public is restricted by Regulation (EU) 2019/1148. All suspicious transactions, and significant disappearances and thefts should be reported to the relevant national contact point.

National regulatory information

Employment restrictions: Observe restrictions to employment for juveniles according to the 'juvenile work protection guideline' (94/33/EC). Observe employment restrictions under the Maternity Protection Directive (92/85/EEC) for expectant or nursing mothers.

Water hazard class (D): 1 - slightly hazardous to water

SECTION 16: Other information

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 1,12.

Abbreviations and acronyms

- Ox. Liq: Oxidising liquid
- Met. Corr: Substance or mixture corrosive to metals
- Acute Tox: Acute toxicity
- Skin Corr: Skin corrosion
- Eye Dam: Eye damage
- ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
- IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
- EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
- ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service
- LC50: Lethal concentration, 50%
- LD50: Lethal dose, 50%

Classification for mixtures and used evaluation method according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Classification	Classification procedure
Met. Corr. 1; H290	On basis of test data
Acute Tox. 4; H332	Calculation method
Skin Corr. 1B; H314	Calculation method
Eye Dam. 1; H318	Calculation method

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

- H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
- H290 May be corrosive to metals.
- H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- H318 Causes serious eye damage.
- H331 Toxic if inhaled.
- H332 Harmful if inhaled.
- EUH071 Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Further Information

The above information describes exclusively the safety requirements of the product and is based on our

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

Palladium-magnesium nitrate matrix modifier for graphite furnace AAS 1.0 g Pd²⁺ and 0.6 g Mg(NO₃)₂/l

Revision date: 08.04.2024

Product code: 16946

Page 12 of 12

present-day knowledge. The information is intended to give you advice about the safe handling of the product named in this safety data sheet, for storage, processing, transport and disposal. The information cannot be transferred to other products. In the case of mixing the product with other products or in the case of processing, the information on this safety data sheet is not necessarily valid for the new made-up material.

(The data for the relevant ingredients were taken respectively from the last version of the sub-contractor's safety data sheet.)